

Classics 121 – F-09 : Aphormai 2

[Suggested reading

MacKendrick **GS** Chapter 4 (pp. 170-237)]

Panhellenic sanctuaries/festivals

Olympia, Delphi (Pythian), Nemea, Isthmian

Zeus

GM ch 7-9.

Power: see **S** 11ff., 25ff., as well as Succession texts.

Staff of Zeus (Zeus -->> Agamemnon): Chaeroneia

Olympia (Elis): 'Altis'; Hill of Kronos (Kronion); shrine of Gaia (Metroon)
Pelops, Hippodameia, Oenomaus, Myrtilus...

Temple of Zeus: E. pediment Zeus + Pelops, Oenomaus, Hippodameia etc.
W. pediment Apollo + Lapiths & Centaurs (**GM** ch 102)
metopes: Labors of Heracles

Pelops : **GM** ch 108–9 - Pelopion

Pheidias; Pindar *Epinicia* (*Victory Odes*); **S** 28-9, 113;
GS 180-3, 239-248. *Atlas* 80-1.

Megarian Treasury: Heracles, Achelooos, Deianeira, Zeus; Gigantomachy

Hippodameion; hippodrome - Horse-Scarer
Poseidon Hippios, Hera Hippias; Ares Hippios, Athena Hippias

Grave of Oenomaus; Grave of Hippodameia's Suitors
Bones of Pelops: sanctuary of Artemis Kordax

Xenios, Horkios
Herkeios: Neoptolemus, Priam; archon (Apollo Patroos)
Meilichios: festival of Pompaia in Maimakterion, of Diasia in Anthesterion.
Peiraeus; Cylon.
Agoraios

Hera

GM ch 12-13, 118-119 **S** 6ff. ('Deception of Zeus')
Sacred Marriage ('Hieros Gamos')

Protectress of Argos, Elis, Samos.

Argive Heraeon (between Argos and Mycenae); Polycleitus; Nero, Hadrian.
Pediments: birth of Zeus & Gigantomachy; fall of Troy
Cleobis and Biton

Olympia: temple statues include Zeus, Themis, Seasons, Athena, Demeter &
Persephone, Apollo & Artemis, Leto, Fortune, Dionysus, Victory
Temple dedications include Hippodameia's [toy] bed.
The 16 Women: Hippodameia's Dance, Phiskoa's Dance (Narkaios) - **GM** ch 110.

Samos: *Toneia*. Lygos, pomegranate, poppy.
Boats: Tiryns, Perachora; Tyrrhenian pirates.
GS 157-160, 166, 170-1. Cf. *Atlas* 98.

Perachora: Hera Akraia, Hera Limenia. Humfrey Payne, Dilys Powell